





**Nature of crimes**-How has the nature of criminal activity differed and changed over time?

**Describe the common crimes in the medieval era**

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**Explain why vagrancy, heresy and treason became such important causes of crime in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries**

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**Outline why the growth of smuggling and highway robbery became causes of crime in the eighteenth century**

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**What were the crimes connected with urbanisation that grew in the nineteenth century?**

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Explain the activities of the groups that protested about the industrial and agrarian (farming) disorder during the Industrial Revolution

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Describe the growth of crimes in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries associated with the development of the motor car

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Evaluate the reasons why crimes relating to: computers, hooliganism and terrorism have grown in the twentieth and twenty first centuries

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**Enforcing law and order-How has the responsibility of enforcing law and order changed over time?**

**Describe the communal and family responsibility in Saxon and medieval times**

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**Explain the role of manorial, church and royal courts in the later medieval period**

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**Outline the growth of civic and parish responsibilities in the sixteenth century**

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**Explain the concept of state police forces in the nineteenth century**

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Evaluate the changing nature of policing in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries

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Methods of combating crime -How effective have methods of combating crime been over time?

Explain the effectiveness communal methods of combatting crime in Saxon and medieval times

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Describe the role and effectiveness of Tudor Justices of the Peace (JPs) and other parish officers

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How important was the establishment and influence of the Bow Street Runners?

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Was the work of Robert Peel and the setting up of the Metropolitan Police in 1829 a turning point in policing?

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Explain the extension of police forces in the nineteenth century

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Describe the significance of transport and communication in policing in the twentieth and twenty first centuries

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Evaluate the impact of specialisation and community policing in the twentieth and twenty first centuries

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**Methods of punishment-How have methods of punishment changed over time?**

Describe the harsh nature of punishment in Saxon and medieval times

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How were vagabonds treated in Tudor times?

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Explain the use of public punishment up to the nineteenth century

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Describe new prisons in the later nineteenth century and the use of the silent and separate systems

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How successful have alternative methods of dealing with prisoners in the twentieth century such as borstals, open prisons, probation and parole, community service been?

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**Attitudes to crime and punishment -Why have attitudes to crime and punishment changed over time?**

Describe the concepts of retribution and deterrence as purposes of punishment over time

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What was the purpose of punishment in public over time?

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Why were humiliation and public execution considered to be suitable punishments?

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Explain why British prisoners were sent abroad in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries

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Describe the use of prisons to punish and reform in the nineteenth century

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**Explain the changes in attitudes to punishment in the twentieth century**

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**Describe the methods of dealing with young offenders and abolition of the death sentence in twentieth century**

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**Evaluate how successful have attempts to rehabilitate and make rehabilitate criminals been in the twentieth and twenty first centuries**

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